Android Application for Blood Bank

Guide: Mrs. Deva Hema.
Aditya Sharma¹, Ahitagnee Paul², Rahul Kumar³, Saurav Sanyal⁴

¹234 Student, Computer Science and Engineering, SRM University Ramapuram, Chennai, India.

Abstract— Blood is a savior of every single existing life if there should arise an occurrence of crisis needs. A blood donation center is a bank of blood or blood segments, accumulated by blood donation, put away and safeguarded for later use in blood transfusion. The undertaking of blood donation center is to get blood from different contributors, to screen the blood segments database and send the required blood amid the need to the healing facility if there should be an occurrence of crises. Manual frameworks when contrasted with Android Application Based Information Systems are tedious, difficult, and exorbitant[1]. The genuine objective of this application is to locate an eager giver at the ideal time. We need to assemble a system of individuals who can help each other amid a crisis. This application opportune updates the data with respect to the givers where the administrator gets to the entire data about blood donation center administration framework. Donor will be provoked to enter a person's points of interest, similar to name, telephone number, and blood gathering. In the dire time of a blood prerequisite, you can rapidly check for blood donation centers or clinics coordinating a specific or related blood gathering and contact them through the App[2].

Keywords— Donors, Seekers, Blood Bank, Android, Database, Cloud.

I. INTRODUCTION

The blood is specific organic liquid that conveys essential substances to the body’s cells, for example, supplements and oxygen. Blood bank is a reserve or bank of blood and blood components, accumulated by blood donation, put away and safeguarded for later use in blood transfusions. What's more, the blood classification of patients likewise should be resolved for similarity purpose for a blood transfusion. It is conceivable in a few circumstances that the patient can't get the required measure of blood at perfect time because of absence of interrelationship in type of an organized database among the blood donation centers which prompts the absence of information of refreshed record of all blood donors. Today versatile and portable based applications have turned into a piece of our everyday life. With the unrest in versatile registering numerous awesome highlights were added to the field and the mobiles got littler, speedier and better as the decade passed. This Android application is created to effectively scan for blood in close-by regions for crisis. In this Android application one will get clear access to blood continuously and ideal place.

It is basic for healthcare frameworks to have a consistent balance of supply and demand of blood items. These assume a basic part in the sparing and the augmentation of life. There are two basic parts of these dashboards that will be canvassed in this paper. Right off the bat the capacity to have continuous information that distinguishes the benefactor profiles in view of their examples of donation. Also moving up the profile to statistic level both outline and detail level. In particular the linkage to geo-area will be illustrated. The primary aphorism of building up an application for Blood Bank utilizing android is fundamentally for crisis medicinal circumstances. At to begin with, the application client should Sign up or login keeping in mind the end goal to utilize the application. The individual who will give blood can enlist and top off all the significant points of interest in the application. The information of the eager contributors will be recorded through the application. The information of the givers will be refreshed customary premise[1][6].

Blood Bank utilizing android is essentially for crisis restorative circumstances. At to begin with, the application user (donor or seeker) should Sign up or login keeping in mind the end goal to utilize the application. The individual who will give blood can enroll and top off all the pertinent points of interest in the application. The information of the donors will be recorded through the application. The information of the donors will be updated from time to time[3][4][6].

The database will be dealt with help of a database administration framework like Firebase. The database will be accessible on cloud space for imparting the information to the doctor's facilities and blood donation centers. Furthermore, the general population who are scanning for a blood benefactor can likewise enlist and join through the application and the database of givers would be listed to them as indicated by the area.

E-Healthcare services gives another technique to utilizing wellbeing assets. The Internet additionally gives another medium to data scattering, and for connection and joint effort among establishments, healthcare experts, healthcare suppliers and general society. E-healthcare is a developing field in the convergence of restorative informatics, general Healthcare business, alluding to healthcare administrations and data conveyed or improved through the web and related advances[1].
Medicinal services data frameworks are outlined today for the comfort of the client who acquires its advantages proficiently. Openness and accessibility are the criteria on which an application is intended for its achievement in the IT advertise. The information must be open from anywhere on the planet wherever and the simple exchange of information to the smartphones. Straightforwardness in the information stockpiling, exchange and upkeep can be accomplished through the distributed computing idea[1].

Cloud computing is an interesting topic everywhere throughout the world these days, through which clients can get to data and PC control by means of a web program. Thus, it takes out the requirement for keeping up costly figuring offices. The qualities of a normal cloud are: on-request get to, Scalability, Elasticity, Cost Reduction, Minimum Management Effort, and Device/area autonomy[4][5].

It can be coordinated with conventional wellbeing administration used to give better wellbeing administrations. Customary social insurance frameworks for the most part incorporate individual and open human services administrations, educating and inquire about exercises[4][5]. Openness and accessibility are the criteria on which an application is intended for its achievement in the IT showcase. The information must be open from anyplace on the planet whenever and the simple exchange of information to the smartphones. Straightforwardness in the information stockpiling, exchange and support can be accomplished through the distributed computing idea.[4][5]

As of now there are three essential classifications of distributed computing administrations: -

**Infrastructure as an service (IAAS):** - Computing framework, for example, servers, stockpiling, and system, conveyed as a cloud benefit, normally through virtualization.[4][5]

**Platform as an service (PAAS):** - Platform that can be utilized to create and send applications.[4][5]

**Software as an service (SAAS):** - Software conveyed as a facilitated benefit and got to over the Internet.[4]

In the prior days, physical capacity of information and its upkeep was a noteworthy issue to assemble such restorative applications. Medicinal services frameworks are the need of great importance today to enable in delivering exact consequences of restorative data and in legitimate correspondence of the outcomes to the patient or the specialists for assist investigation. This requires the patient records to be precise and open. In this framework, we will ensure that likewise in the most pessimistic scenario the blood will be made accessible to the patient. There will be three levels as client, Blood Banks and Donors. The contributor or blood donation center will supply blood according to prerequisite[1].

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Amid a writing study we gather some of data about the blood donation center administration framework situated in city and provincial region we discover a portion of the doctor's facility have its own particular blood donation center unit with each and every specialized office in city however this conduction is poor in rustic range[4]. There are various research work have been done to incorporate distributed computing, wellbeing area and online networking. Existing work can be named joining of distributed computing with human services framework and incorporation of online networking with wellbeing segment. The mix of social insurance framework with distributed computing is additionally arranged in light of open cloud reconciliation and private cloud joining. Blood donation center staff has approved access consent to keep up the all module. Blood module can deal with the sorts, amount and expiry dates for every class of blood that put away in blood transfusion unit[2].

A portion of the nation’s keeps up an online blood donation center framework like in Sri Lanka. With reference article India add up to blood gathering in 7.5 million units yearly, 2% of blood is disposed of (least) because of different reasons. On the off chance that we deduct 2% of disposed of blood, the aggregate usable entire blood or red cells will be 6460,000 units in India. For blood parts, let us take a traditionalist gauge that exclusive 25% blood is isolated into segments. In that circumstance, we will have around 1,365,000 parts for patients[2][4]. Presently to discover the aggregate income era the nation over, let us take the administration run after roof lay by the national guides control association (NACO). NACO has endorsed rs.850 per unit of entire blood or RBC and 6460,000 units will create Rs.549,1000,000.on the other hand parts will draw in income of Rs.68, 2500,000 (@ rs.500 per segment on a normal)[2][4].

Add up to income produced by entire blood/red cells and segments is Rs.8,38,23,60,000 (or us$123,270,000 @1 USD = Rs.68). We have four sorts of blood donation centers/Centers (from the managerial perspective) in India. They are overseen by the general population (government) part, Indian Red Cross Society (IRCS), nongovernment associations (NGO's, on not revenue driven premise) and corporate or business areas. Give us a chance to talk about today how effectively more than 2,460 blood donation centers in India are overseen[2][4].

Generally, around 55% blood donation centers are from the administration division, 5% from the IRCS, around 20-25% are from the NGO segment and the rest are from corporate or benefit making areas.
III. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

Following are the modules for the Android Blood Bank Application.

**Main Page:** Upon being logged in the user will be redirected to this activity. This the central activity from where user can access all the services provided by this application. This would have left-pane on which buttons will be there for different purposes[3].The pane can be accessed by swiping left to right. The buttons it will have are:

- Personal details.
- About.
- List.
- Map.
- Settings.

**Registration Page:** This activity will be responsible for the creation of the user account. With the help of “text fields”, spinners, and dropdown boxes the user will fill up all the given fields and at the end of this activity there would be a button that would finalize the account creation and generate a “Toast” message.

This activity will be responsible for the creation of the user account. At the time of registration, the user will have to fill up only the email and password sections of the activity. This will be done with the help of Plaintext Fields[3].

At the end of this activity, there would be a button “SignUp” that would finalize the account creation and generate a “Toast” message stating the creation of account was a success or a failure depending on the status of the authentication.

The details entered by the user for account creation is stored in the firebase cloud and can be managed by the application administrator via the website.

**Log-In Page:** This activity will contain only two empty fields that is the user’s email-id and the password. Upon entering the data, the user’s credentials will be verified, with the data stored in the online database and if the data exists, the user will be logged into the application.

This activity will contain only two empty fields that is the user’s email-id and the password.

Upon entering the data, the user’s credentials will be authenticated, with the data stored in the online database and if the data exists, the user will be logged into the application. In case of wrong password or wrong email entered by the user, a toast message will be generated asking the user to check the data entered by him[3].

In addition, the login details of the user will be handled and saved by Firebase. In case the user has forgotten his password, there is another option “Forgot password”, this will send him a password reset link to his registered email id.
Map Module: The application will be consisting a map that would be made functional by using the API key. The map would show the location of nearby donors or people who are in need of blood.

After registering with google as developer, we can request google for an API key. This key allows us to use the map services in our application.

The map would show the location of nearby donors or people who are in need of blood.

Donor-List Module: The user will be able to browse through list of all available donors in the region. The list can be filtered based upon the blood group selected by the user. The list itself will have built in buttons that would allow the user to directly get in touch with the donors or the people who have sent out requests for blood.

For the purpose of sending text messages, emails, and making phone calls the application will be using the default system apps of the android. This will be achieved using “intents”- which is the most basic way of switching from one activity to another. For user management and database Firebase will be use in the back end of the android application, which will be linked with android application. Firebase is a mobile and web application development platform developed by Firebase, Inc. in 2011, then acquired by Google in 2014 and it provides developers with multiple feature which include Firebase Auth, Realtime Database etc.

This is the activity where the data of the registered donors will be shown in the form of list. The module will retrieve the data from the database which will be maintained by Firebase. This module consists code snippets that allow the application to use the platforms internet capabilities to connect to firebase database service. This will allow users to view the constantly updated database at anytime. Thus compared to conventional SQLite database Firebase helps us maintain a real-time database.

IV. METHODOLOGY

The Fundamental module concentrates on the two contributors and acceptors. Every part in a giver and acceptor is given a client id and secret word, which recognizes him uniquely. The part is given a login frame. He enters the login subtle elements client id and secret key. The alternatives given to the user are: Change Password, Maintain donor details, Update donor and Logout.

At whatever point a client needs to change his/her secret word he can choose the change watchword alternative. The framework shows the form, which approaches him for his old password and new password. The framework at that point contrasts the old password and the current password in the database and in the event that they coordinate then the secret key is set to the new password in the database. The id for recovering the points of interest from the database is brought through the session, which is kept up utilizing treats in the frame. This evacuates the weight on client in writing client id again and furthermore keeps up security by not enabling one client to change secret word of other coincidentally.

Donor Each member in a Donor is provided with a user id and password, which identifies him/her uniquely. The member is given a login form. He enters the login credentials (user id and password).

The options given to each member in a staff are: Change password, Request blood, Donate blood and Logout.

At whatever point a client needs to change his/her password he can choose the change password option. The framework shows the form, which approaches him for his old password and new password. The framework at that point contrasts the old password and the current password in the database and in the event that they coordinate then the secret key is set to the new password in the database. The id for recovering the points of interest from the database is brought through the session, which is kept up utilizing treats in the frame. This evacuates the weight on client in writing client id again and furthermore keeps up security by not enabling one client to change secret word of other coincidentally[2][4].
V. CONCLUSION

This task expects to make blood donation as simple as using an android application. The reason for this undertaking is to build up a PC framework that will connect all contributors, doctor's facilities and blood donation centers. The framework will help control a blood transfusion benefit and make a database to hold information on supplies of blood as information on givers. Individuals will have the capacity to see which patients require blood supplies by means of the application. They will have the capacity to enlist as contributors and in this manner get a warning from their nearby customers who needs blood to give in the event of need. The conclusion is that we have a superior framework which will help in better communication between the blood benefactor's healing centers and the blood donation centers. This application has a wide utilization and will urge contributors to give blood. The framework is adaptable and enables any number of various gadgets to be included with no significant changes in its center.

VI. FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

In future, the above concept can be utilized for large scale blood donation management system. Further the application will be featured with the independent and manual location tracking of donor and receiver, verification of the donor can be done with more authenticated process. The message publication or the broadcasting of advertisement process can be introduced in all the popular social media rather than only on social websites like Facebook, WhatsApp, Television, Radio etc.

The database management for this application relies on the Parse server that could be taken care by the proper database servers.

REFERENCES


